

What is claimed is:

(X)²
1. A system for monitoring a communications network having data streams that carry data packets between a plurality of nodes by way of physical connections comprising:

5 a plurality of measurement probes, each probe for passively collecting the data packets carried by a data stream in a physical connection to produce a set;

a plurality of characterization computational units, each characterization computational unit for receiving the set of collected data packets from a respective one of the plurality of probes and for producing a data stream characterization from
10 the set; and

a configuration processing unit for generating a system configuration for the communications network from the data stream characterization.

2. The system of Claim 1, wherein the data stream characterization produced by each characterization computational unit comprises an array of hash values
15 computed from an invariant portion of selected data packets taken from the set of collected data packets.

3. The system of Claim 1, wherein the data stream characterization produced by each characterization computational unit comprises an array of counts of a number of times each possible hash value occurs when hash values are computed from an
20 invariant portion of selected data packets taken from the set of collected data packets.

4. The system of Claim 1, wherein the data stream characterization produced by each characterization computational unit comprises an array of counts, the counts corresponding to a number of packets between occurrences of a packet that produces a key hash value when hash values are computed from an invariant portion of selected
25 data packets taken from the set of collected data packets.

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using an XOR hash algorithm.

using an XOR hash algorithm.

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using an XOR hash algorithm.

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comprising the steps of:

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packets; and

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12. The method of Claim 11, wherein the step of determining comprises the steps of:

recording peripheral information associated with the data stream
characterization; and

5 computing an array of values from an invariant portion of the set of collected
data packets.

13. The method of Claim 12, wherein the step of computing the array of values
comprises the steps of:

selecting data packets from the set of collected data packets;
10 computing a hash value from the invariant portion of the selected data packets,
wherein one hash value is computed for each of the selected data packets; and
storing the computed hash values in an array.

14. The method of Claim 12, wherein the step of computing the array of
values comprises the steps of:

15 selecting data packets from the set of collected data packets;
 computing a hash value from the invariant portion of the selected data packets,
wherein one hash value is computed for each of the selected data packets;
 counting each occurrence of each hash value; and
 storing the counted occurrences in an array.

20 15. The method of Claim 12, wherein the step of computing the array of
values comprises the steps of:

selecting data packets from the set of collected data packets;
 computing a hash value from the invariant portion of the selected data packets,
wherein one hash value is computed for each of the selected data packets;

25 counting a number of hash values that occur between each occurrence of a pre-
selected key hash value; and
 storing each of the counted numbers in an array.

16. The method of Claim 12, wherein the step of computing the array of values comprises the steps of:

selecting data packets from the set of collected data packets to produce a subset of selected data packets;

5 selecting data packets from the subset of selected data packets to produce groups of data packets;

computing a hash value from the invariant portion of the data packets in each of the groups, wherein one hash value is computed for each group of data packets; and storing the computed hash values in an array.

10 17. The method of Claim 13, wherein the step of computing a hash value uses an XOR hash algorithm.

18. The method of Claim 14, wherein the step of computing a hash value uses an XOR hash algorithm.

15 19. The method of Claim 15, wherein the step of computing a hash value uses an XOR hash algorithm.

20. The method of Claim 16, wherein the step of computing a hash value uses an XOR hash algorithm.

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